DISCLOSURES

The Palatal Closure Efficiency Index: A New Speaker-Centered Aerodynamic Metric for the Evaluation of Velopharyngeal Function During Speech

David J. Zajac

Craniofacial Center, Division of Craniofacial and Surgical Care, Adams School of Dentistry, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC

Juliana Powell

Craniofacial Center, Adams School of Dentistry, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC

Laura Perotta Washington DC VA Medical Center Washington, DC

Disclosures

Financial: David J. Zajac, Juliana Powell, and Laura Perotta have no relevant financial interests to disclose.

Nonfinancial: David J. Zajac, Juliana Powell, and Laura Perotta have no relevant nonfinancial interests to disclose.

The Use of the Nasometer and Interpretation of Nasalance Scores

Thomas Watterson

Department of Speech Pathology and Audiology, School of Medicine, University of Nevada Reno. NV

•

Disclosures

Financial: Thomas Watterson has no relevant financial interests to disclose. Nonfinancial: Thomas Watterson has no relevant nonfinancial interests to disclose.