DISCLOSURES

A Primer on Neurodiversity-Affirming Speech and Language Services for Autistic Individuals
Caroline Gaddy
Vibrant Minds, LLC
Tobii Dynavox
Palmyra, VA

Hillary Crow
Crow Autism & Speech Therapy Consulting Services, Inc.
Lake Forest, CA

Disclosures
Financial: Caroline Gaddy (she/they) provides education and training in neurodiversity-affirming practices as owner and sole proprietor of Vibrant Minds, LLC for which they receive compensation. They are also a full-time employee of Tobii Dynavox. They are Vice Chair of the Disability Caucus. Hillary Crow (she/her) provides speech-language therapy, training, and consulting on neurodiversity-affirming practices as the owner and CEO of Crow Autism and Speech Therapy Consulting Services, Inc. She is the State Secretary on the Board of Directors for the Infant Development Association of California. Nonfinancial: Caroline Gaddy and Hillary Crow have reported no relevant nonfinancial interests to disclose.

Overview of Issues in Autism Intervention Research: Research Design and Reporting
Kristen Bottema-Beutel
Lynch School of Education and Human Development, Boston College
Chestnut Hill, MA

Micheal Sandbank
Department of Health Sciences, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Chapel Hill, NC

Tiffany Woynaroski
Department of Hearing and Speech Sciences, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Vanderbilt Kennedy Center, Vanderbilt Brain Institute, Frist Center for Autism and Innovation, Vanderbilt University
Nashville, TN
Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders, John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa
Honolulu, HI

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Financial: Kristen Bottema-Beutel has previously received fees for consulting with school districts on intervention practices for children with autism and teaches courses on autism interventions in her role as an associate professor of Special Education. She has also accepted speaker fees to discuss her work on research quality, adverse events, and researcher conflicts of interest as they pertain to autism intervention research. She also receives royalties for a co-edited book titled Clinical Guide to Early Interventions for Autism.
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Children with Autism, published by Springer. Micheal Sandbank has received fees for presenting research findings in invited talks and providing expert evidence in court hearings. She previously taught courses in a program that was accredited by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board on both behavioral and NDBI early childhood interventions. Tiffany Woynaroski has reported no relevant financial interests to disclose. Nonfinancial: Kristen Bottema-Beutel, Micheal Sandbank and Tiffany Woynaroski have reported no relevant nonfinancial interests to disclose.

**Autistic Communication: A Survey of School-Based Professionals**

Amy L. Donaldson  
Department of Speech & Hearing Sciences, Portland State University  
Portland, OR

Alyssa Hillary Zisk  
AssistiveWare  
Amsterdam, the Netherlands

Brandon Eddy  
Department of Speech & Hearing Sciences, Portland State University  
Portland, OR

dever corbin  
Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental and Related Disabilities, Oregon Health & Science University  
Portland, OR

Melissa Ugianskis  
Department of Speech & Hearing Sciences, Portland State University  
Portland, OR

Erin Ford  
Department of Speech & Hearing Sciences, Portland State University  
Portland, OR

Olivia Strickland  
Department of Speech & Hearing Sciences, Portland State University  
Portland, OR

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**Thematic Analysis of Personal Narratives Spoken by Autistic Adults of Underrepresented Genders**

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Using the Natural Language Acquisition Protocol to Support Gestalt Language Development
Marge Blanc
Communication Development Center
Madison, WI

Amanda Blackwell
Department of Speech Language Pathology, Saint Mary’s College
Notre Dame, IN

Paulina Elias
Kitchener, Ontario, Canada

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Financial: Marge Blanc is the author of the book, Natural Language Acquisition on the Autism Spectrum: The Journey From Echolalia to Self-Generated Language (2012), which was published by the nonprofit corporation she directs, Communication Development Center (CDC). CDC financed the publication of the book and receives royalties from its sale through Northern Speech Services. Marge’s book contains the Natural Language Acquisition (NLA) protocol largely discussed in this article. Paulina Elias and Amanda Blackwell offer courses in Spanish and English about the NLA framework through Natural Communication, LLC. Both Paulina and Amanda receive royalties from the sale of their courses. Paulina is also a consultant for the CDC and receives compensation for her translation and content-creation work. Nonfinancial: Marge Blanc, Amanda Blackwell, and Paulina Elias have reported no relevant nonfinancial interests to disclose.